

**RJSL - VGU**  
**Syllabus For BA-LLB**

**VII SEMESTER**  
**CORPORATE LAW-I**

**Course Code: BAL701**  
**Maximum Marks: 100**

**L-T-P: 3-1-0**  
**Course Type: Core**

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<b>UNIT-I</b>	Definition of Company, Kinds of Company, Corporate Personality, Incorporation of Company, Memorandum and Articles of Association.
<b>UNIT-II</b>	Promoters and Preliminary Contracts, Prospectus and Allotment of Securities.
<b>UNIT-III</b>	Share, Members, Shareholders, Share Capital, Majority Power and Minority Rights, debentures, Registration of Charges.
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	Appointment and Qualification of Directors, Meeting of Board and its powers.
<b>UNIT-V</b>	Meeting of Company and Administration.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Companies Act 2013 (Bare Act)
2. N.V Pranjapa : Company Law
3. Avtar Singh : Company Law
4. ND Kapoor : Elements of Company Law
5. SEBI Clause 49.
6. LLP Act 2008 (Bare Act)

**RJSL - VGU**  
**Syllabus For BA-LLB**

**VII SEMESTER**  
**LAND LAWS**

**Course Code: BAL702**  
**Maximum Marks: 100**

**L-T-P: 3-1-0**  
**Course Type: Core**

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<b>UNIT-I</b>	Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955.
<b>UNIT-II</b>	Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, 1956.
<b>UNIT-III</b>	The Rajasthan Imposition of ceiling on Agriculture Holding Act 1973. (All the acts are in full course)
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	The Rajasthan Agricultural Credit Operations (Removal of Difficulties) Act, 1974
<b>UNIT V</b>	Rajasthan Rent Control Act.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- |    |                        |   |                                 |
|----|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. | Shyam Lal Gupta        | : | The Rajasthan Tenancy Act.      |
| 2. | Dutt, S.K.             | : | Tenancy Law in Rajasthan        |
| 3. | Dutt, S.K.             | : | Rajasthan Land Revenue Act.     |
| 4. | Suresh Chand H. Mathur | : | Law of Tenancy in Rajasthan     |
| 5. | Karkara, G.S.          | : | Rajasthan Land Laws             |
| 6. | Gehlot                 | : | The Rajasthan Tenancy Act. 1955 |

**VII SEMESTER**  
**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Course Code: BAL703**  
**Maximum Marks: 100**

**L-T-P: 3-1-0**  
**Course Type: Core**

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<b>UNIT-I</b>	Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law. Weakness of International Law Codification and Development of International Law. Relation between International Law and Municipal Law, Subjects of International Law, Nationality, Extradition and Asylum. Recognition of States and Governments, Recognition of Insurgency and Belligerency de-facto and de jure recognition, State succession; State jurisdiction; Territorial jurisdiction, Criminal jurisdiction in International Law, Intervention.
<b>UNIT-II</b>	Diplomatic agents, Counsels, Classification and Function of Diplomatic agents privileges and Immunities with reference to Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relation, 1961 Treaties, Definition Basis, Classification and Formation of treaties, Interpretation and Revision of treaties, Principles of jus cogens and pecta sunt

# RJSL - VGU

## Syllabus For BA-LLB

- servenda, termination of treaties, Vienna Convention on the law of treaties, Pacific and Compulsive means of settlement of International Disputes.
- UNIT-III** War, its legal character and effects, Enemy character, Armed conflicts and other hostile relations Belligerent occupation, War crimes, Termination of war and doctrine of post liminium and Prize courts.  
The Law of Neutrality: Basis of Neutrality, Rights and duties of neutral states, quasi-neutrality, neutrality and U.N. Character, Right of Angary, Contraband, Blockade, Unneutral service, Right of visit and search.
- UNIT-IV** International Institution : United Nations, History and information of United Nations, Organs of United Nations with specific reference to general Assembly Security Council and International Court of Justice.
- UNIT-V** Human Rights : Meaning, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 International Covenants on Civil and Political Rights, 1966, International conventions on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966. Regional Conventions on Human Rights, Right of Women and Child, Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Stark : An Introduction to International law
2. Oppenheim : International Law, Vol. I and II
3. Breirly : The Law of Nations
4. S.K. Kappor : International law (English & Hindi)
5. Tandon, M.P. : International law (English & Hindi)
6. Rabertson, A.H. : Human Rights in the World
7. Khare, S.C. : Human Rights and united Nations
8. Basu, D.D. : Human Rights in Constitutional Law
9. Nagendra Singh : Protection of Human Rights
10. Satish Chandra : International Documents on Human Rights
11. Daiya, K.C. : Human Rights Jurisprudence
12. Karkara, G.S. : Commentary on Protection of Human Rights Act.

# RJSL - VGU

## Syllabus For BA-LLB

### VII SEMESTER ENVIRONMENTAL LAW I

**Course Code: BAL704**  
**Maximum Marks: 100**

**L-T-P: 3-1-0**  
**Course Type: Core**

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#### **INTRODUCTION OF THE COURSE:**

Since the inception of human history, environment has played a vital role in sustaining life and catering to the needs of the human beings. In fact, nature has made a significant contribution through the ages in influencing different customs, cultures, civilizations and development of mankind. But in due course of time man has lost the sense of gratitude for the benevolence of nature. The passion for industrialization, urbanization, modernization and technological development has become predominant at the cost of environmental protection and this has led to the over-exploitation of the environment and natural resources. The tremendous growth in population and urbanization have created the problems such as deforestation, land degradation, huge generation of chemicals and toxic wastes, pollution of air, water and marine ecosystems, loss of biodiversity, ozone layer depletion, global warming and climate change etc.

At present environmental pollution and degradation has become one of the biggest hazards not only to human existence but also to the existence of all the gifts that nature has bestowed on mankind. Unless immediate and urgent steps are taken to control environmental pollution, a bleak and terrible future awaits the humanity. This fact has accelerated the emergence of different legal measures at international and national level for protection of environment and prevention of pollution. In such a situation the role of national governments, the role of individuals and that of society has become very important. Today, Environmental Law is one of the most important tools for environment protection and management and hence it is necessary for Law Students to understand this multidisciplinary subject. This course introduces the multidisciplinary subject of environmental law and is designed to create among the students-

- a) Awareness regarding the problem of environmental pollution and Law as a means of prevention of environmental pollution and protection of environment.
- b) A spirit of inquiry to explore the development of international environmental law and its application in India for the protection of environment.
- c) To make the students aware about the provisions under the Indian Constitution for protection of environment and the various legislative measures. It also provides an opportunity to the students to understand the activist role played by Indian Judiciary in protection of environment and evolution of different principles such as polluter pay principle, precautionary principle, inter-generational equity and sustainable development.

At the end of this course the students would be familiar with the overall environmental legal regime of the country as well as its international obligations. It would equip the students with basic knowledge and skills to understand environmental issues.

# RJSL - VGU

## Syllabus For BA-LLB

- UNIT-I** The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 - Objects and reasons of the act, Definition - General Powers of the Central Government to issue directions, Prevention, control and Abatement of Environmental pollution ; Penalties and Procedure. Standards for emission or discharges of environmental pollutants.
- UNIT-II** The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 Application of the Act, Definitions - Constitution, Powers and Functions of Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Air Pollution. Powers of the State Government; Penalties and Procedures; Rules and Procedures.
- UNIT-III** The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 - Application of the Act, Definitions - Constitution, Powers and Functions of Central and State Boards, Joint Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution; Power of State Governments; Penalties and Procedures,
- UNIT-IV** Law relation to prevention and control of air, water and noise pollution in Rajasthan, excluding rules, a,b,c as under:  
(a) The Rajasthan Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Rules, 1975  
(b) The Rajasthan Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Appeal Rules, 1977
- UNIT V** The Rajasthan Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Rules, 1983.  
The Rajasthan Noise Control Act. 1963 - Judicial activism to protect environmental pollution.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act. 1974 as amended up- to-date
2. The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 as amended up-to-date
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
4. The Rajasthan Noise Control Act, 1963
5. Goyal, Sunil ; Porwal, Sunil and Maheshwari. K.G. - Manual of Pollution control Laws in India, 1988.
6. Lal's Comments on Water and Air Pollution Laws, 1986
7. Jain, Suresh & Jain, Vimla - Environmental Law in India.
8. Gurbax Singh Karkara - Environment & Pollution Laws.

### **Additional Suggested References:**

#### **Books:**

1. S.C. Shastri, *Environmental Law*, (3rd Edn.), Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2008.

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### Syllabus For BA-LLB

2. I.A. Khan, *Environmental Law*, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edn.), Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2002.
3. Amod S. Tilak, *Environmental Law*, (1<sup>st</sup> Edn.), Snow White Publication, Mumbai.
4. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
5. Maheshwara Swamy, *Textbook on Environmental Law*, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edn.), Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2008.
6. P Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India*, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edn.), Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2005.

#### Articles:

1. Akshay Sarathi, 'Sustainable Development: Implementation Issues', A Socio-Political Journal of Symbiosis Society, Vol. 3, 2006.
2. Madhumita Dhar Sarkar, 'Contribution of Indian Judiciary towards the Development of Environmental Jurisprudence', AIR 2005 Journal 298.
3. Abhijit Sen, Environmental Pollution and Role of Judiciary, AIR 1997 Journal 34.

#### Cases:

1. Municipal Council, Ratlam vs. Vardichand (1980 (4) SCC 162
2. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra, Dehradun vs. State of Uttar Pradesh (AIR 1988 SC 2187).
3. Subhash Kumar vs. State of Bihar (AIR 1991 SC 420).
4. Virender Gaur vs. State of Haryana (1995 (2) SCC 577).
5. T. Damodar Rao vs. The Special Officer, Municipal Corporation of Hyderabad (AIR 1987 AP 171).
6. A.P. Pollution Control (II) vs. Prof. M. V. Nayadu, (1999) 2 SCC 718
7. Olga Tellis vs. Bombay Municipal Corporation (AIR 1986 SC 180).
8. Banvasi Seva Ashram vs. State of Uttar Pradesh (AIR 1987 SC 374).
9. State of Uttar Pradesh vs. Raj Narain (AIR 1975 SC 865).
10. S.P. Gupta vs. Union of India, (AIR 1982 SC 149).

**RJSL - VGU**  
**Syllabus For BA-LLB**

11. Reliance Petrochemicals Ltd. vs. Proprietors of Indian Express Newspapers Bombay Pvt. Ltd. (AIR 1989 SC 190).
12. M.C. Mehta vs. Kamal Nath (AIR 2000 SC 1997).
13. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action vs. Union of India, (1996 (3) SCC 212).
14. S. Jagannath vs. Union of India (Shrimp Culture Case) (AIR 1997 SC 811).
15. Goa Foundation vs. Konkan Railway Corporation, (AIR 1992 Bom.171).
16. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum vs. Union of India, (AIR 1996 SC 2715).
17. Narula Dyeing and Printing vs. Union of India, (AIR 1995 Guj. 185).
18. M.C. Mehta vs. Union of India, (Shriram Food and Fertilizer Case) (1986) 2 SCC 176).
19. Ganga Pollution Cases
20. A.P. Pollution Control Board vs. Prof. M.V. Nayudu, (2001 (2) SCC 62).
21. Bombay Environmental Action Group vs. State of Maharashtra, (AIR 1991 Bom 301).

**VII SEMESTER**  
**CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE – I**

**Course Code: BAL705**  
**Maximum Marks: 100**

**L-T-P: 3-1-0**  
**Course Type: Core**

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**The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908**

**UNIT I** Definition – Suits in general, suits of civil nature

**UNIT II** stay of suit, Res Judicata, Res Subjudice

**UNIT III** Foreign Judgement, Place of trial, Transfer of suits

**UNIT IV** Joinder, Non-Joinder and Mis-Joinder of Parties and Causes of Action. Service of Summon and Pleadings.

**UNIT V** Execution in General : Courts by which decrees may be executed, powers of the Court executing the decrees. Transfer of decrees for execution and mode of execution, Stay of execution, Suits in particular cases (Orders XXI to XXIII). Abatement of Suits, Arrest & Detention.

**SUGGESTED BOOKS :**

1. Mulla : Civil Procedure Code
2. Singh, S.N. : Civil Procedure Code
3. Sahai : On Civil Procedure
4. Tandon, M.P. : Civil Procedure Code

**RJSL - VGU**  
**Syllabus For BA-LLB**

**VII SEMESTER**  
**JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT 2000**

**Course Code: BAL706**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**L-T-P: 3-1-0**

**Course Type: Core**

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**UNIT - I**

Introductory and Pre-trial Process Meaning of procedure; The organization of the functionaries under the Code; their duties. Functions and powers; First Information Report, complaint; Arrest; Types of trial and Features of a trial.

**UNIT - II**

Trial Process- Trial Process-I:

- 1 Magisterial Powers to take cognizance
- 2 Commencement of proceedings
- 3 Dismissal of complaints
- 4 Charge
- 5 Processes to compel appearance and production of things
- 6 Bail
- 7 Preliminary pleas to bar trial

**UNIT - III**

Trail Process- Trail Process-II

- 1 Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials
- 2 Judgment
- 3 Appeals, Revision and Reference
- 4 Security for keeping peace and good behaviour
- 5 Maintenance

**UNIT - IV**



# RJSL - VGU

## Syllabus For BA-LLB

Miscellaneous Miscellaneous

- 1 Transfer of cases
- 2 Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences
- 3 Disposal of property
- 4 Preventive action of the police
- 5 Irregular proceedings
- 6 Limitation oftaking cognizance
- 7 Compounding of offences and plea bargaining
- 8 Criminal Rules and Practice

### **UNIT- V**

1. Salient features of the Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act, 2000
2. Salient features of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958

### **Prescribed Books:**

Ratanlal & Dhiraj Lai, The Code of Criminal Procedure, Nagpur: Wadhwa & Co  
Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act, 2000 -Bare Act  
Probation of Offenders' Act, 1958-Bare Act