

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

B.A. LL.B FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

(BATCH 2019-24)

I – SEMESTER

CONTRACTS-I (GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF LAW OF CONTRACT)

Course Code: BAL101

Maximum Marks:100

L-T-P: 3-1-0

Course Type: Core

-
- UNIT-I** History and nature of contractual obligations-writs of debt, covenant and account-actions on the case and on assumptionist consideration-moral basis for contractual obligations subjective and objective theories sanctity of contracts. Agreement and contract definitions, elements and different kinds. Proposal and acceptance: Their various forms-essential elements, communication and revocation-proposal and invitations for proposal-floating offers-tenders-dumping of goods.
- UNIT-II** Consideration. *Nudum pactum*-its need, meaning, kinds, essential elements-privity of contract and considerations-its exception adequacy of consideration-Present, past and adequate consideration, unlawful consideration and its effects Views of law commission of India on consideration-evaluation of the doctrine of consideration
Capacity to contract: Meaning-incapacity arising out of status and mental effect minor's agreements-definition of "minor"-accessories supplied to a minor-agreements beneficial and detrimental to a minor affirmation- ratification in cases by a person of an agreement made by him while he was a minor-agreements and estoppels-evaluation of the law relating to minors agreements-other illustrations of incapacity to contract.
- UNIT-III** Free consent: Its need and definition-factors vitiating free consent
- 3.1: Coercion-definition-factors elements-duress and coercion-various illustrations of coercion-doctrine of economic duress-effect of coercion-evaluation of Sec.15.
- 3.2: Undue influence-definition-essential elements-between which influence-Independent advice-paradarhanashin women-unconscionable bargains effect of undue influence.
- 3.3: Misrepresentation-definition-misrepresentation of law and of fact-their effects and illustrations.
- 3.4: Fraud-definition-essential elements-suggestion-false suppressio veri-when does silence amounts to fraud? Active concealment of truth-importance of intention.
- 3.5: Mistake-definition-kinds-fundamental error-mistake of law and of fact-their effects-when does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate from consent?.
- UNIT-IV** Legality of objects
- 4.1: Void agreements-lawful and unlawful consideration and objects void. Voidable. Illegal and unlawful agreements and their effects.
- 4.2: Unlawful considerations and objects
- 7.2.1: Forbidden by law
- 7.2.2: Defeating the provision of any law

RJSL - VGU

Syllabus For BA-LLB

- 7.2.3: Fraudulent
- 7.2.4: Injurious to person or property
- 7.2.5: Immoral
- 7.2.6: Against public policy
- 4.3: Agreements without consideration
 - 4.3.1: Agreements without consideration
 - 4.3.2: Agreements in restraint of marriage
 - 4.3.3: Agreements in restraint of trade-its exceptions-sale of good will, sec.11 restrictions, under the partnership act, trade combinations exclusive dealing agreements, restraints on employees under agreements of service.
 - 4.3.4: Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings-its exceptions
 - 4.3.5: Uncertain agreements
 - 4.3.6: Wagering agreements-its exceptions
 - i. Discharge of a contract and its various modes:
 - ii. By performance-conditions of valid tender of performance-how? By whom? Where? When- in what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises-time essence of contract.
 - b. By breach-anticipatory breach and present breach.
 - c. Impossibility of performance-specific grounds of frustration-application to lease
 - d. theories of frustration-effect of frustration-frustration and restitution.
 - i. By period of limitation.
 - e. By agreement recession and alteration-their effect-remission and waiver of Performance extension of time-accord and satisfaction.

UNIT-V Quasi contracts or certain relations resembling those created by contract.

Remedies in contractual relations.

- 5.1: Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages ascertainment of damages.
- 5.2: Injunction-when granted and when refused-why?
- 5.3: Refund and restitution
- 5.4: Specific performance-why? When?
- 5.5: Specific performance of contracts under Specific Relief Act 1969
- 5.6: Recession of contracts
- 5.7: Cancellation of instruments
- 5.8: Declaratory decrees
- 5.9: Preventive relief

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Indian Contract Act,1872 and Specific Relief Act, 1963 and their commentaries.
2. Guest-Anson. A.G. Law of Contract (24th Edn 1974)
3. Avtar Singh. Dr -Law of Contract.
4. Cheshire. G.C & Fifoor. H.S -The Law of Contract. (2 Edn. 1976).
5. Chitty- Chitty on contracts- General Principles Vol-I (22 Edn. 1977).
6. Kapur. J.L)Ed) Pollock and Mulla on the Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts (9 Edn. 1972).
7. Dalal J.H (Ed) Mulla on the Indian Contract Act (10 Edn. 1977).
8. Krishnan Nair. M. Law of Contracts (3rd Edn. 1973)

RJSL - VGU

Syllabus For BA-LLB

9. Sen. G.M – Case Book on the Law of Contract (1970).
10. Treitel. G.H – Law of Contract (1962).
11. Venkatraman. S and Ramamurthy K. – Venkatesa Iyer. T.S Law of Contract (4th Edn, 1983).
12. Singhal. J.P and Subrahmanyam-Indian contract Act (Vol=I),
13. Relevant volumes of the Annual Survey published by the Indian law Institute.

B.A. LL.B FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

I – SEMESTER

Law of TORT

Course Code: BAL102
Maximum Marks:100

L-T-P: 3-1-0
Course Type: Core

-
- UNIT-I** Definition, Nature, Scope, Objects and Elements of Tort, Maxims, Extinction or discharge of tortious Liability, joint Tort-feasors.
- UNIT-II** General defences of Tortious Liability.
- UNIT-III** Vicarious Liability, Doctrine of Common Employment, State Liability, Absolute or strict Liability.
Remedies, Kinds and Measures of damages. Remoteness of damages.
- UNIT-IV** Torts to person. Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment & Torts relation to property, negligence, nuisance, nervous shock, Interference with contract or business, intimidation, conspiracy, deceit or fraud, malicious prosecution, defamation.
- UNIT-V** Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 M.V. Accident Protection Law
a. Liability without fault in certain cases (Chapter 10)
b. Insurance of Motor Vehicles against third party risk (Chapter 11)
Claim Tribunals (Chapter 12)

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Ratan Lal : The English and Indian Law of Torts.
2. B.S. Sinha : Law of Torts
3. Winfield : Law of Torts
4. Ramaswami Iyer : Law of Torts
5. Salmond : Law of Torts
6. Street : Law of Torts
7. G.S. Karkara : Contributory Negligence
8. Gurbax Singh : Law of Consumer Protection
9. P. Leelakrishnan : Consumer Protection and Legal Control

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

10. Avtar Singh : Law of Consumer Protection

Course Code: BAL103
Maximum Marks: 100

SEMESTER I
ENGLISH-I

L-T-P: 3-1-0
Course Type: Core

Unit-I: Comprehension and Composition (Lectures-10)

Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts
Paragraph & Précis Writing
Abstract Writing
Note Taking
Drafting of Reports and Projects
Petition Writing

Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law (Lectures-10)

Meaning and Communication Approaches
Types, Directions and Challenges
Formal & Informal Communication
Barriers to Communication
Culture and Language Sensitivity
Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types
(Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)
Legal Maxims
Foreign Words, Urdu and Hindi Words
Legal Counselling and Interviewing

Unit-III: Legal Communication (Lectures-10)

RJSL - VGU

Syllabus For BA-LLB

Legal Communication

Mooting

Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgements)

Unit-IV: Literature and Law

(Lectures-10)

Play 'Justice' by John Galsworthy (*JUSTICE* was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and *Arms and the Man* by George Bernard Shaw Play 'Final Solutions' by Mahesh Dattani Mahashweta Devi's story 'Draupadi' on Gender Inequality 'The Trial of Bhagat Singh' Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther and Nelson Mandela

Unit-V Regular collection of columns of newspapers and some portions of famous judgments Act over different portions of play Justice, to enhance verbal and nonverbal communication skills/ Analysis of legal perspective of the play Screening of the Film *12 Angry Men* and the discussion on the legal dimensions of the film Group discussions, debates, extempore, impromptu, mock interviews

Text Books:

1. J.S. Singh & Nishi Behl, *Legal Language, Writing and General English*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2009
2. N.R. Madhava Menon, *Clinical Legal Education*, Eastern Book Company, 2011 (Reprint)

References:

1. Jenny Chapman, *Interviewing and Counselling*, Routledge Cavendish, 2000 (2nd Edn)
2. Stephens P. Robbins, *Organizational Behaviour*, Pearson Education India, 2013 (15th Edn)
3. John Galsworthy, *Justice*, F.Q. Books, 2010
4. Varinder Kumar, Raj Bodh, et.al., *Business Communication*, Oscar Publication, 2010

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

SEMESTER -I

POLITICAL THEORY- I

Course Code: BAL104
Maximum Marks: 100

L-T-P: 3-1-0
Course Type: Core

-
- UNIT-I** Meaning Scope and Nature of Political Science, Traditional and Contemporary Perspective; Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism. Inter-disciplinary, approach in Political Science.
- UNIT-II** State : Name, Characteristics; State and Government, Theories of the Origin of State : Social Contract and Evolutionary; Organs of Government and their Functions; Theory of Separation of Powers.
- UNIT-III** Concept : Liberty, Equality, Power, Authority, Law, Justice, Citizenship, Rights and Duties; Constitution and Constitutionalism; Sovereignty and Pluralism.
- UNIT-IV** Democracy and Dictatorship; Parliamentary and Presidential System; Unity and Federal Government; Political parties; Electorate and Representation
- UNIT-V** Political ideology ; Major ideologies ; Liberalism, Marxism, Idealism, Socialism, Nationalism, Internationalism, Fascism.

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. A. Appadorai : Substance of Politics
2. A. Ashirvadam : Principles of Political Science
3. J.C. Johari : Principles of Political Science
4. M.C. Chagla : The Law and the State
5. R.G. Gettel : Political Science
6. S.W. Garner : Political Science and Government
7. H.W. Laski : A Grammer of Politics
8. R.C. Agrawal : A Political Theory
9. L.S. Rathore : In Defence of Political Theory
10. S.P. Verma : Rajniti Shastra Ke Siddhantha (Hindi)

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

I SEMESTER
SOCIOLOGY

Course Code: BAL105
Maximum Marks: 100

L-T-P: 3-1-0
Course Type: Core

-
- UNIT-I** Basic Concepts in Sociology I :
Society, Community, Association, Institution, Social Structure, Culture, Social System Social Processes.
- UNIT-II** Basic Concepts in Sociology II :
Social Norms and Values : Concepts and Types (with reference to Kingsley Davis's Classification); Socialization : Concept and Agencies; Social Control; Meaning and Forms
- UNIT-III** Sociological Thought on Law :
Emile Durkheim ; Repressive and Restitutive Law; Karl Marx; law as a part of Super Structure; Max Weber: Traditional, Legal and Charismatic Authority.
- UNIT-IV** Law and Weaker Section :
Constitutional Provisions for Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Other Backward Classes, Atrocities against Dalits, Violence against Women.
- UNIT-V** Law and Social Problems:
Communalism and Communal Violence, Terrorism, Drug Abuse, Juvenile Delinquency, Child Marriage, Dowry, Widow-Remarriage, Divorce, Prostitution

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Ahuja, Ram : Indian Social System, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1993
2. Ahuja, Ram : Social Problems in Indian, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2002
3. Aron, Raymond : Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II, Penguin
4. Davis, Kingsley : Human Society Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 1981
5. Maclver, R.M. and Page, C.H. : Society : An Introductory Analysis, Newyork, Rinehart, 1937
6. Rawat, H.K. : Sociology : Basic Concepts, Rawat Publications, Jaipur 2007
7. Singh, J.P. : Sociology : Concepts and Theories, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003

Selected Readings

1. Anthony Giddens (1971). Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press.
2. Kenneth Allan. Contemporary Social and Sociological Theory. Sage Publications
3. Lewis A. Coser. Masters in Sociological Thought. Rawat Publications.
4. Reymond Aron. Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I and II, Penguin.
5. Scott Appelrouth. Sociological Theory in Contemporary Era. Sage Publications
6. Timasheff, Nicholas S. Sociological Theory, NewYork: Random House.

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

7. S.L.Doshi. Modernity, Postmodernity and Neo- Sociological Theories, Rawat Publications
8. N. V. Paranjape (2013). Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Sixth Edition, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
9. Jean Baudrillard. Selected Writings, Cambridge: Polity.
10. B.K. Nagla. Indian Sociological Thought. Rawat Publications.
11. Pierre Bourdieu, On Television, Trans. Priscilla P Ferguson, New York, The New Press.
12. V.D.Mahajan (2013). Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Eastern Book Company, India
A. K. Koul (2009). A Text Book of Jurisprudence, Satyam Law International, New Delhi
13. M.D.A. Freeman (2008). LLOYD'S Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet & Maxell: Thomson Reuters.

RJSL - VGU

Syllabus For BA-LLB

I SEMESTER

SUBJECT: COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS-I

Course Code: BAL106
Maximum Marks: 100

L-T-P: 3-1-0
Course Type: Core

Unit 1:

Basics of computer: Basics of computer and its evolution, classification of computers, input-output devices, computer architecture and function of different units of computer.

Unit 2:

Data representation: Different number system and their inter conversion (fixed point only); binary arithmetic (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division).

Unit 3:

Hardware and software devices: Hardware & Software: Types and their merits and demerits; Memory: Primary Memory (ROM and its type – PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, RAM) Secondary memory- SASD, DASD Concept, Magnetic Disks – Floppy Disks, Hard Disks, Magnetic Tape, Optical Disks – CD ROM and its type (CD ROM, CD ROM-R, CD ROM-EO, DVD ROM, Flash Memory. primary memory (types, advantages and disadvantages), secondary memory (types, advantages and disadvantages).

Unit 4:

Operating System: Introduction to operating system, Functions of Operating System, types of Operating System, Booting system, Startup sequence, Details of Basic system Configuration. Important Terms like Directory, File, Volume, Label, Drive Name, etc.

Unit 5:

Computer application in various fields: Business, Education, Health care, Banks, Research

Suggested References

Text Books :

- a. ITL, ESL, (2012) Introduction to Infotech, 2nd edition, Pearson Education.
- b. Goyal, Anita, (2010) Computer Fundamentals, 1st Edition, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE

1. Rajaraman, V. Introduction to Information Technology. PHI.
2. Sinha, Pradeep K. and Preeti Sinha. Foundation of Computing. BPB Publication.
3. Leon and Leon, (1999), Introduction to Information Technology, Vikas Publishing House.

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

SEMESTER-II
CONTRACTS – II (SPECIAL CONTRACTS)

Course Code: BAL201
Maximum Marks: 100

L-T-P: 3-1-0
Course Type: Core

UNIT-I Indemnity and guarantee:

- 1.1: Indemnity and guarantee (Sec. 124, 147) Indian Contract Act 1872
- 1.2: Contract of indemnity
 - a. Definition
 - b. Rights of indemnity holder
 - c. Liability of indemnifier.
- 1.3: Contract of guarantee
 - a. Definition
 - b. Essential characteristics of contract of guarantee
 - c. Distinction between contract of indemnity and contract of guarantee
 - d. Kinds of guarantee
 - e. Rights and liabilities of surety
 - f. Discharge of surety
 - g. Contract of Bailment and (Sec. 148-181 of Indian Contract Act 1872).

UNIT-II Bailment

- 2.1: Definition
- 2.2: Essential requisites of bailment
- 2.3: Kinds of bailment
- 2.4: Rights and duties of bailer and bailee
- 2.5: Termination of bailment
- 2.6: Pledge
 - a. Definition
 - b. Rights and duties of pawnor and Pawnee
 - c. Pledge by Non Owners.

UNIT-III Contract of Agency (Sec. 182-238 of the Indian Contract Act 1872)

- 3.1: Definition of agent
- 3.2: Creation of agency
- 3.3: Rights and Duties of agent
- 3.4: Delegation of authority
- 3.5: Personal liability of agent
- 3.6: Relations of principal with third parties
- 3.7: Termination of agency.

UNIT-IV Contract of sale of goods (The Indian Sale of Goods Act 1930).

- 4.1: Formation of Contract
- 4.2: Subject matter of Contract of Sale
- 4.3: Conditions and Warrantees
- 4.4: Express and Implied conditions and Warranties
- 4.5: Caveat Emptor

RJSL - VGU

Syllabus For BA-LLB

- 4.6: Property, Possession and Risk
- 4.7: Passing of Property
- 4.8: Sale of non-owners
- 4.9: Delivery of goods
- 4.10: Rights and duties of seller and buyer before and after sale.
- 4.11: Rights of unpaid seller.

UNIT-V Contracts of partnership (The Indian Partnership Act,1932).

- 5.1: Definition and nature of Partnership
- 5.2: Formation of Partnership
- 5.3: Test of Partnership
- 5.4: Partnership and other Associations
- 5.5: Registration of Firms
- 5.6: Effect of non-registration
- 5.7: Relation of Partners
- 5.8: Rights and Duties of Partners
- 5.9: Properties of the Firm
- 5.10: Relation of Partners to third parties
- 5.11: Implied authority of a partner
- 5.12: Kinds of Partners
- 5.13: Minor as Partners
- 5.14: Reconstitution of a Firm
- 5.15: Dissolution of firm.

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872 (Sec. 124-238)
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
3. The Partnership Act, 1932.
4. Cheshire and Fifoot-The Law of Contract.
5. Chitty- on contracts (Specific Contracts) Vol-II
6. Pollock and Mulla-Indian contracts and Specific Relief Act.
7. Pollock and Mulla- Sale of Goods and Partnership Acts.
8. Avtar Singh-Law of Contracts.
9. Khargumwallah-The Negotiable Instruments Act.
10. S.T. Desai- Partnership
11. Bowstead- Agency

RJSL - VGU
Syllabus For BA-LLB

12. Relevant volumes of the Annual Survey Published by Indian law institute.

RJSL-VGU